Reading Focus: Literature
Writing Focus: Narrative
Unifying Concept: Unmasking Heroes
Quarter 1

Highly-Leveraged<sup>1</sup> are the most essential for students to learn because they have endurance (knowledge and skills are relevant throughout a student's lifetime); leverage (knowledge and skills are used across multiple content areas); and essentiality (knowledge and skills are necessary for success in future courses or grade levels).<sup>1</sup>

<u>12.RL.1</u> Cite textual evidence that supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.

<u>12.RL.2</u> Determine two or more themes or central ideas of a text and analyze their development over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to produce a complex account; provide an objective summary of the text.

<u>12.RL.6</u> Analyze a case in which grasping point of view requires distinguishing what is directly stated in a text from what is really meant

<u>12.W.3</u> Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.

- a. Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation and its significance, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events.
- b. Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters.
- c. Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole and build toward a particular tone and outcome.
- d. Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.
- e. Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.

<u>12.SL.3</u> Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, assessing the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice, points of emphasis, and tone used.

<u>12.L.5</u> Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings.

- a. Interpret figures of speech in context and analyze their role in the text.
- b. Analyze nuances in the meaning of words with similar denotations.

<u>Corresponding Standards</u> are integral to achieve mastery of the Highly-Leveraged Standards.

**12.RL.4** Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including words with multiple meanings or language that is particularly fresh, engaging, or beautiful. (Include Shakespeare as well as other authors.)

**12.RL.7** Analyze multiple interpretations of a story, drama, or poem (e.g., recorded or live production of a play or recorded novel or poetry); evaluating how each version interprets the source text. (Include at least one play by Shakespeare and one play by an American dramatist.)

**12.RI.2** Determine two or more central ideas of a text and analyze their development over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to provide a complex analysis; provide an objective summary of the text.

**12.RI.7** Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words in order to address a question or solve a problem.

**12.W.5** Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grades 11–12.)

**12.W.9** Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

- a. Apply  $grades\ 11-12\ Reading\ standards$  to literature.
- b. Apply *grades 11–12 Reading standards* to literary nonfiction.
- **12.SL.4** Present information, findings, and supporting evidence, conveying a clear and distinct perspective, such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning, alternative or opposing perspectives are addressed, and the organization, development, substance, and style are appropriate to purpose, audience, and a range of formal and informal tasks.

AZCCRS	Student Standards	Selected Readings of Complex Text	Big Ideas
Constant Standards are repeatedly addressed to reinforce grade-level mastery of all standards.  12.RL.1,10 12.RI.1,10 12.W.4,5,6,10 12.SL.1,2,6 12.L.1,2,6	Identity 5 - Students recognize traits of the dominant culture, their home culture and other cultures, and they are conscious of how they express their identity as they move between those spaces. (ID.9-12.5)  Diversity 9 - Students relate to and build connections with other people by showing them empathy, respect and understanding, regardless of our similarities or differences. (DI.9-12.9)  Diversity 10 - Students understand that diversity includes the impact of unequal power relations on the development of group identities and cultures. (DI.9-12.10)  Justice 14 - Students are aware of the advantages and disadvantages they have in society because of their membership in different identity groups, and they know how this has affected their life. (JU.9-12.14)  Action 19 — Students stand up to exclusion, prejudice and discrimination, even when it is not popular or easy or when no one else does. (AC9-12.19)  Anti-Bias Framework <a href="http://perspectives.tolerance.org/?qnode/494">http://perspectives.tolerance.org/?qnode/494</a>	Adopted Anthology: The Language of Literature, British Literature  Recommended Extended Texts: Choose 1-2 Beowulf, p. 30 or full text Color Purple, The, Alice Walker Iliad, The, Homer, p. 66 or full text Native Son, Richard Wright Sir Gawain and the Green Knight, p. 209 or full text  Recommended Short Texts: Choose 3-5 "A Dictionary of the English Language," Samuel Johnson, p. 658 "Crediting Poetry: The Nobel Lecture," Seamus Heaney, p.1241 "Essays," Sir Frances Bacon, p. 442 "Wife of Bath's Tale, The," Geoffrey Chaucer, p. 154 Le Morte d'Arthur, Sir Thomas Malory, p. 225  Multicultural Extended Text Adoptions: Uprising: A New Age is Dawning for Every Mother's Daughter, Sally Armstrong Bengali Harlem, Vivek Bald	Enduring Understandings: Reading: Heroic literature provides a window into the culture and lives of the people who created it. It expresses the human experience. Writing: Effective writers use carefully selected textual evidence to support their ideas.  Essential Questions:  1. Why does every culture create and celebrate heroes through literature?  2. Why does society need heroes?  3. How are literary heroes a reflection of the values, morals, and fears of the culture that created them?
A	ssessment and Instructional Guides	Additional Instructiona	l Resources
DOK Levels https://cms.azed.gov/hor DOK Stems https://cms.azed.gov/hor Hess's Matrix	me/GetDocumentFile?id=583def94aadebf0a185fcf26 me/GetDocumentFile?id=583defb7aadebf0a185fcf2a me/GetDocumentFile?id=583defd0aadebf0a185fcf2e	Electronic and Alternative Media:  Epic of Gilgamesh The Battle of Maldon Essay: "Why Heroes are Important," Scott La Article: "Why Superman is the Greatest Ame	abarge



Socratic Seminar

https://www.nwabr.org/sites/default/files/SocSem.pdf

https://www.paideia.org/about-paideia/socratic-seminar/

**Free Master Teacher Lesson Plans** 

http://betterlesson.com/master\_teacher\_projects

**Performance Level Descriptors** 

http://www.azed.gov/assessment/files/2014/05/ela-pld-grade-11.pdf

Academic Journal: "Superhero Comics: Artifacts of the U.S. Experience,"

**Julian Chambliss** 

Article: "The Trojan War: Is There Truth Behind the Legend?" Trevor R.

**Bryce** 

Song Lyrics: "Holding out for a Hero," by Bonnie Tyler

Author's Sister's Story from New York Time Book Review

http://www.nytimes.com/1983/01/30/books/arthur-s-sister-s-story.html

Movie "The Color Purple" <a href="http://www.teachwithmovies.org/guides/color-rule">http://www.teachwithmovies.org/guides/color-rule</a>

purple.html

TED Talk Brene Brown "The Power of Vulnerability"

https://www.ted.com/talks/brene\_brown\_on\_vulnerability

http://www.readwritethink.org/files/resources/printouts/BookReview.pdf

Reading Focus: Informational	Unifying Concents Human Nature	Overent 2
Writing Focus: Informative/Explanatory	Unifying Concept: Human Nature	Quarter 2

<u>Highly-Leveraged</u><sup>1</sup> are the most essential for students to learn because they have endurance (knowledge and skills are relevant throughout a student's lifetime); leverage (knowledge and skills are used across multiple content areas); and essentiality (knowledge and skills are necessary for success in future courses or grade levels).

<u>12.RI.4</u> Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze how an author uses and refines the meaning of a key term or terms over the course of a text (e.g., how Madison defines *faction* in *Federalist No. 10*).

<u>12.RI.5</u> Analyze and evaluate the effectiveness of the structure an author uses in his or her exposition or argument, including whether the structure makes points clear, convincing, and engaging.

<u>12.W.2</u> Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.

- a. Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
- b. Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.
- c. Use appropriate and varied transitions and syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.
- d. Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary, and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic.
- e. Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
- f. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.

<u>12.SL.2</u> Integrate multiple sources of information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) in order to make informed decisions

<u>Corresponding Standards</u> are integral to achieve mastery of the Highly-Leveraged Standards.

**12.RL.5** Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure specific parts of a text (e.g., the choice of where to begin or end a story, the choice to provide a comedic or tragic resolution) contribute to its overall structure and meaning as well as its aesthetic impact.

**12.RI.1** Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text, including determining where the text leaves matters uncertain.

**12.RI.9** Analyze seventeenth-, eighteenth-, and nineteenth-century foundational U.S. documents of historical and literary significance (including The Declaration of Independence, the Preamble to the Constitution, the Bill of Rights, and Lincoln's Second Inaugural Address) for their themes, purposes, and rhetorical features.

**12.W.4** Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. Produce clear and coherent functional writing (e.g., formal letters, experiments, notes/messages, labels, timelines, graphs/tables, procedures, invitations, envelopes, maps, captions, diagrams) in which the development and organization are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience.

**12.SL.1** Initiate and participate effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on *grades 11–12 topics, texts, and issues*, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly and persuasively.

- a. Come to discussions prepared having read and researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence from texts and other research on the topic or issue to stimulate a thoughtful, well-reasoned exchange of ideas.
- b. Work with peers to promote civil, democratic discussions and decision-making, set clear goals and deadlines, and establish individual roles as needed.
- c. Propel conversations by posing and responding to questions that probe reasoning and evidence; ensure a hearing for a full range of positions

and solve problems, evaluating the credibility and accuracy of each source and noting any discrepancies among the data.

- <u>12.L.4</u> Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on *grades 11–12 reading and content*, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
  - a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
  - b. Identify and correctly use patterns of word changes that indicate different meanings or parts of speech (e.g., *conceive*, *conception*, *conceivable*).
  - c. Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning, its part of speech, its etymology, or its standard usage.
  - d. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase.

- on a topic or issue; clarify, verify, or challenge ideas and conclusions; and promote divergent and creative perspectives.
- d. Respond thoughtfully to diverse perspectives; synthesize comments, claims, and evidence made on all sides of an issue; resolve contradictions when possible; and determine what additional information or research is required to deepen the investigation or complete the task.
- **12.L.1** Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
  - a. Apply the understanding that usage is a matter of convention, can change over time, and is sometimes contested.
  - b. Resolve issues of complex or contested usage, consulting references (e.g., *Merriam-Webster's Dictionary of English Usage, Garner's Modern American Usage*) as needed.

AZCCRS	Student Standards	Selected Readings of Complex Text	Big Ideas
Constant	<b>Identity 5 -</b> Students recognize traits of the dominant	Adopted Anthology: The Language of	Enduring Understandings:
Standards are	culture, their home culture and other cultures, and they are	Literature, British Literature	Reading: Tragedy often
repeatedly addressed	conscious of how they express their identity as they move		provides an outlet for the
to reinforce grade-	between those spaces. (ID.9-12.5)	Recommended Extended Texts: Choose 1-	political and social turmoil in
level mastery of all		2	society.
standards.	<b>Diversity 9</b> – Students relate to and build connections with	"A Modest Proposal," Jonathan Swift, p.611	Writing: Effective writers
	other people by showing them empathy, respect and	"A Room of One's Own," Virginia Woolf	support their claims using
12.RL.1,10	understanding, regardless of our similarities or differences.	<u>Aristotle's Poetics</u> (full text or excerpts)	strong evidence and logical
12.RI.1,10	(DI.9-12.9)	Bell Jar, The, Sylvia Plath	reasoning.
12.W.4,5,6,10		Frankenstein, Mary Wollstonecraft Shelley	
12.SL.1,2,6	<b>Diversity 10</b> – Students understand that diversity includes	Macbeth, William Shakespeare, pg. 323	<b>Essential Questions:</b>
12.L.1,2,6	the impact of unequal power relations on the development	One Hundred Years of Solitude, Gabriel	4. What is the relationship
	of group identities and cultures. (DI.9-12.10)	Garcia Márquez	between ambition, power,
		Othello, William Shakespeare	and corruption?
	<b>Justice 14</b> – Students are aware of the advantages and	To the Lighthouse, Virginia Woolf	
	disadvantages they have in society because of their		5. Does tragedy provide a
	membership in different identity groups, and they know	Recommended Short Texts: Choose 3-5	way to purge negative
	how this has affected their life. (JU.9-12.14)	"A Vindication of the Right of Women,"	emotions and restore
		Mary Wollstonecraft, p.631	balance in society?

Action 19 — Students stand up to exclusion, prejudice and discrimination, even when it is not popular or easy or when no one else does. (AC9-12.19)  Anti-Bias Framework <a href="http://perspectives.tolerance.org/?qnode/494">http://perspectives.tolerance.org/?qnode/494</a>	"A Warning Against Passion," Charlotte Bronte, p.861  "An Academy for Women," Daniel Defoe, p.577  "Banquo's Murder," from "Holinshed's Chronicles," p.380  "Letter from Richard Sympson," Jonathan Swift, p.609  "Shakespeare's Sister" From "A Room of One's Own," Virginia Woolf  "Virginia Woolf," E.M. Forster, p.1057	6. What lessons can the modern world learn from the demise of the heroes in Shakespeare's tragedies?
	Multicultural Extended Text Adoptions:  A Wreath for Emmett Till, Marilyn Nelson October Mourning, Lesléa Newman	
Assessment and Instructional Guides	Additional Instructional Resources	
Informative/Explanatory Writing Guide	Electronic and Alternative Media:	
https://cms.azed.gov/home/GetDocumentFile?id=583da595aadebe0a18e962c3	"What is the True Ethnicity of Shakespeare's Othello?"	
Informative/Explanatory Rubric https://cms.azed.gov/home/GetDocumentFile?id=583da494aadebe0a18e962ae	"The Moral Enigma of Shakespeare's Othello" "Rethinking 'Othello' In The Age Of Obama"	
DOK Levels	"State Terror: Stalin 1930-1938," Michele	
https://cms.azed.gov/home/GetDocumentFile?id=583def94aadebf0a185fcf26	"Shakespeare's Workmanship: Crafting a Sympathetic Macbeth"	
DOK Stems	"The Psychoanalysis of Lady Macbeth"	
	Opera: Otello, Giuseppe Verdi	
https://cms.azed.gov/home/GetDocumentFile?id=583defb7aadebf0a185fcf2a	Opera: Olello, Gluseppe verdi	
https://cms.azed.gov/home/GetDocumentFile?id=583defb7aadebf0a185fcf2a  Hess's Matrix		e Verdi #1
*	"Gia nella notte densa" from Otello, Giuseppe "Gia nella notte densa" from Otello, Giuseppe	
Hess's Matrix	"Gia nella notte densa" from Otello, Giuseppe	<u>Verdi</u> #2
Hess's Matrix https://cms.azed.gov/home/GetDocumentFile?id=583defd0aadebf0a185fcf2e Socratic Seminar https://www.nwabr.org/sites/default/files/SocSem.pdf	"Gia nella notte densa" from Otello, Giuseppe "Gia nella notte densa" from Otello, Giuseppe	Verdi #2 ch
Hess's Matrix https://cms.azed.gov/home/GetDocumentFile?id=583defd0aadebf0a185fcf2e Socratic Seminar https://www.nwabr.org/sites/default/files/SocSem.pdf https://www.paideia.org/about-paideia/socratic-seminar/	"Gia nella notte densa" from Otello, Giuseppe "Gia nella notte densa" from Otello, Giuseppe Gabriel García Márquez Noble Prize Speechttp://www.nobelprize.org/nobel_prizes/literatlecture.html	Verdi #2 ch
Hess's Matrix https://cms.azed.gov/home/GetDocumentFile?id=583defd0aadebf0a185fcf2e Socratic Seminar https://www.nwabr.org/sites/default/files/SocSem.pdf https://www.paideia.org/about-paideia/socratic-seminar/ Free Master Teacher Lesson Plans	"Gia nella notte densa" from Otello, Giuseppe "Gia nella notte densa" from Otello, Giuseppe Gabriel García Márquez Noble Prize Speed http://www.nobelprize.org/nobel_prizes/literat lecture.html Resources for Mary Shelley	Verdi #2 ch ure/laureates/1982/marquez-
Hess's Matrix https://cms.azed.gov/home/GetDocumentFile?id=583defd0aadebf0a185fcf2e Socratic Seminar https://www.nwabr.org/sites/default/files/SocSem.pdf https://www.paideia.org/about-paideia/socratic-seminar/ Free Master Teacher Lesson Plans http://betterlesson.com/master_teacher_projects	"Gia nella notte densa" from Otello, Giuseppe "Gia nella notte densa" from Otello, Giuseppe Gabriel García Márquez Noble Prize Speechttp://www.nobelprize.org/nobel_prizes/literatlecture.html	Verdi #2 ch ure/laureates/1982/marquez-
Hess's Matrix https://cms.azed.gov/home/GetDocumentFile?id=583defd0aadebf0a185fcf2e Socratic Seminar https://www.nwabr.org/sites/default/files/SocSem.pdf https://www.paideia.org/about-paideia/socratic-seminar/ Free Master Teacher Lesson Plans	"Gia nella notte densa" from Otello, Giuseppe "Gia nella notte densa" from Otello, Giuseppe Gabriel García Márquez Noble Prize Speed http://www.nobelprize.org/nobel_prizes/literat lecture.html Resources for Mary Shelley	Verdi #2 ch ure/laureates/1982/marquez-

Reading Focus: Informational Writing Focus: Argumentative

**Unifying Concept: The Individual in a Community** 

Quarter 3

**Highly-Leveraged**<sup>1</sup> the most essential for students to learn because they have endurance (knowledge and skills are relevant throughout a student's lifetime); leverage (knowledge and skills are used across multiple content areas) and essentiality (knowledge and skills are necessary for success in future courses or grade levels).

<u>12.RI.3</u> Analyze a complex set of ideas or sequence of events and explain how specific individuals, ideas, or events interact and develop over the course of the text.

<u>12.RI.6</u> Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text in which the rhetoric is particularly effective, analyzing how style and content contribute to the power, persuasiveness, or beauty of the text.

<u>12.RI.8</u> Delineate and evaluate the reasoning in seminal U.S. texts, including the application of constitutional principles and use of legal reasoning (e.g., in U.S. Supreme Court majority opinions and dissents) and the premises, purposes, and arguments in works of public advocacy (e.g., *The Federalist*, presidential addresses).

<u>12.W.1</u> Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.

- a. Introduce precise, knowledgeable claim(s), establish the significance of the claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that logically sequences claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
- b. Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly and thoroughly, supplying the most relevant evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level, concerns, values, and possible biases.
- c. Use words, phrases, and clauses as well as varied syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claim(s) and counterclaims.
- d. Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
- e. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.

<u>12.L.3</u> Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.

a. Vary syntax for effect, consulting references (e.g., Tufte's *Artful Sentences*) for guidance as needed; apply an understanding of syntax to the study of complex texts when reading.

<u>Corresponding Standards</u> are integral to achieve mastery of the Highly-Leveraged Standards.

**12.RL.6** Analyze a case in which grasping point of view requires distinguishing what is directly stated in a text from what is really meant (e.g., satire, sarcasm, irony, or understatement).

**12.RI.9** Analyze seventeenth-, eighteenth-, and nineteenth-century foundational U.S. documents of historical and literary significance (including The Declaration of Independence, the Preamble to the Constitution, the Bill of Rights, and Lincoln's Second Inaugural Address) for their themes, purposes, and rhetorical features.

**12.W.9** Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.

- b. Apply *grades 11–12 Reading standards* to literary nonfiction (e.g., "Delineate and evaluate the reasoning in seminal U.S. texts, including the application of constitutional principles and use of legal reasoning [e.g., in U.S. Supreme Court Case majority opinions and dissents] and the premises, purposes, and arguments in works of public advocacy [e.g., *The Federalist*, presidential addresses]").
- **12.SL.5** Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating a command of formal English when indicated or appropriate. (See grades 11–12 Language standards 1 and 3 for specific expectations.)

AZCCRS	Student Standards	Selected Readings of Complex Text	Big Ideas
Constant	<b>Identity 5 -</b> Students recognize traits of the	Adopted Anthology: The Language of Literature,	Enduring Understandings:
Standards are	dominant culture, their home culture and other	British Literature	Reading: The concepts of good and
repeatedly addressed	cultures, and they are conscious of how they		evil are subjective and evolve
to reinforce grade-	express their identity as they move between	Recommended Extended Texts: Choose 1-2	through time.
level mastery of all	those spaces. (ID.9-12.5)	"Rosencrantz and Guildenstern are Dead," Tom	Writing: Effective writers use
standards.		Stoppard	information from a variety of
	<b>Diversity 9</b> – Students relate to and build	Bell Jar, The, Sylvia Plath	sources to support their claims.
12.RL.1,10	connections with other people by showing	Ceremony, Leslie Marmon Silko	
12.RI.1,10	them empathy, respect and understanding,	Frankenstein, Mary Shelley	<b>Essential Questions:</b>
12.W.4,5,6,10	regardless of our similarities or differences.	Hamlet or The Tempest, William Shakespeare	7. How does society develop and
12.SL.1,2,6	(DI.9-12.9)	Heart of Darkness, Joseph Conrad	exhibit morality?
12.L.1,2,6		<i>Inferno</i> , Dante Alighieri, (Longfellow translation)	
	<b>Diversity 10</b> – Students understand that	Joy Luck Club, The, Amy Tan	8. What are the origins of evil?
	diversity includes the impact of unequal	Metamorphosis, The, Franz Kafka	
	power relations on the development of group	Picture of Dorian Gray, The, Oscar Wilde	9. How do nature, nurture, and free
	identities and cultures. (DI.9-12.10)	"Rosencrantz and Guildenstern are Dead," Tom	will factor into human behavior?
		Stoppard	
	<b>Justice 14</b> – Students are aware of the		10. What role do compassion and
	advantages and disadvantages they have in	Recommended Short Texts: Choose 3-5	empathy play in human nature?
	society because of their membership	"Modest Proposal, A," Jonathan Swift, p. 611	
	in different identity groups, and they know	Paradise Lost, John Milton, p. 480	11. What are the consequences of
	how this has affected their life. (JU.9-12.14)	"Pardoner's Tale, The," Geoffrey Chaucer, p. 141	evil in society?
		"Vindication of the Rights of Women, A," Mary	
	Action 19 — Students stand up to exclusion,	Wollstonecraft, p. 631	
	prejudice and discrimination, even when it is		
	not popular or easy or when no one else does.	Multicultural Adoptions:	
	(AC9-12.19)	Girl Who Spoke with Pictures, The, Eileen Miller	
		House of Purple Cedar, Tim Tingle	
	Anti-Bias Framework		
	http://perspectives.tolerance.org/?qnode/494		
Instructional and Assessment Guides		Additional Instructional	Resources
Argumentative Writing Guide		Electronic and Alternative Media:	*
	ome/GetDocumentFile?id=583da570aadebe0a	Siddhartha, Herman Hess	
18e962bf		Poems from The Songs of Innocence and Experience	, William Blake
Argumentative Rubric		Excerpts from Summa Theologiae, St. Thomas Aqui	

https://cms.azed.gov/home/GetDocumentFile?id=583da4b3aadebe0a

18e962b2

**DOK Levels** 

https://cms.azed.gov/home/GetDocumentFile?id=583def94aadebf0a1

85fcf26

**DOK Stems** 

https://cms.azed.gov/home/GetDocumentFile?id=583defb7aadebf0a1

85fcf2a

**Hess's Matrix** 

https://cms.azed.gov/home/GetDocumentFile?id=583defd0aadebf0a1

85fcf2e

**Socratic Seminar** 

https://www.nwabr.org/sites/default/files/SocSem.pdf

https://www.paideia.org/about-paideia/socratic-seminar/

**Free Master Teacher Lesson Plans** 

http://betterlesson.com/master teacher projects

**Performance Level Descriptors** 

http://www.azed.gov/assessment/files/2014/05/ela-pld-grade-11.pdf

Article: "Are Scientists Playing God? It Depends on Your Religion"

Speech: "Declaration of Conscience," Margaret Chase

Article: "What Do We Mean By 'Evil'?"
Article: "Science: For Good Or Evil?"

Music: Divine Comedy Symphony, Robert W Smith

Reading Focus: Literature
Writing Focus: Argumentative
Unifying Concept: Societal Visions
Quarter 4

Highly-Leveraged<sup>1</sup> the most essential for students to learn because they have endurance (knowledge and skills are relevant throughout a student's lifetime); leverage (knowledge and skills are used across multiple content areas) and essentiality (knowledge and skills are necessary for success in future courses or grade levels).

<u>12.RL.3</u> Analyze the impact of the author's choices regarding how to develop and relate elements of a story or drama (e.g., where a story is set, how the action is ordered, how the characters are introduced and developed).

12.RL.5 Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure specific parts of a text (e.g., the choice of where to begin or end a story, the choice to provide a comedic or tragic resolution) contribute to its overall structure and meaning as well as its aesthetic impact.

<u>12.W.7</u> Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.

<u>12.SL.3</u> Evaluate a speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of evidence and rhetoric, assessing the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice, points of emphasis, and tone used.

a. Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.

<u>12.L.2</u> Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.

- a. Observe hyphenation conventions.
- b. Spell correctly

<u>Corresponding Standards</u> are integral to achieve mastery of the Highly-Leveraged Standards.

**12.RL.4** Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including words with multiple meanings or language that is particularly fresh, engaging, or beautiful. (Include Shakespeare as well as other authors.)

**12.RI.5** Analyze and evaluate the effectiveness of the structure an author uses in his or her exposition or argument, including whether the structure makes points clear, convincing, and engaging.

**12.W.1** Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.

- e. Introduce precise, knowledgeable claim(s), establish the significance of the claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that logically sequences claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.
- f. Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly and thoroughly, supplying the most relevant evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level, concerns, values, and possible biases.
- g. Use words, phrases, and clauses as well as varied syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claim(s) and counterclaims.
- h. Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.
- e. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.
- **12.W.6** Use technology, including the Internet, to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products in response to ongoing feedback, including new arguments or information.

**12.SL.4** Present information, findings, and supporting evidence, conveying a clear and distinct perspective, such that listeners can follow the line of reasoning, alternative or opposing perspectives are addressed, and the organization, development, substance, and style are appropriate to purpose, audience, and a range of formal and informal tasks.

		<b>12.SL.5</b> Make strategic use of digital media (e.g., interactive elements) in presentations to enhance u evidence and to add interest.	inderstanding of findings, reasoning, and
AZCCRS	Student Standards	Selected Readings of Complex Text	Big Ideas
are repeatedly addressed to reinforce grade-level mastery of all standards.  12.RL.1,10 12.RI.1,10 12.W.4,5,6,10 12.SL.1,2,6 12.L.1,2,6  Didi poid  Juan  Adapara	dentity 5 - Students recognize traits of the ominant culture, their home culture and other cultures, and they are conscious of how hey express their identity as they move netween those spaces. (ID.9-12.5)  Diversity 9 - Students relate to and build connections with other people by showing mem empathy, respect and understanding, regardless of our similarities or differences. DI.9-12.9)  Diversity 10 - Students understand that inversity includes the impact of unequal rower relations on the development of group dentities and cultures. (DI.9-12.10)  Fustice 14 - Students are aware of the dvantages and disadvantages they have in reciety because of their membership of different identity groups, and they know rejudice and discrimination, even when it is not popular or easy or when no one else oes. (AC9-12.19)  Anti-Bias Framework ttp://perspectives.tolerance.org/?qnode/494	Recommended Extended Texts: Choose 1-2 1984, George Orwell Bell Jar, The, Sylvia, Plath Brave New World, Aldous Huxley Jane Eyre, Charlotte Bronte Les Miserables, Victor Hugo "Modest Proposal, A" Jonathan Swift, p. 611 Warrior Woman, The, Maxine Hong Kingston  Recommended Short Texts: Choose 3-5 "Hanging, A" George Orwell, p.1167 "Letter to her Daughter" Lady Mary Wortley Montagu, p.554 "Some Reflections on Marriage" Mary Astell, p. 563 from "Speeches, May 19th, 1940, The" Winston Churchill, p. 1127  Multicultural Extended Text Adoptions: Hitler Youth: Growing Up in Hitler's Shadow, Susan Campbell Bartoletti Out of Shadows, Jason Wallace The Boy Who Harnessed the Wind, William Kamkwamba	Enduring Understandings: Reading: Authors use language to influence audiences in a variety of contexts. Writing: Effective writers develop and refine their ideas for thinking, learning, communicating, and aesthetic expression.  Essential Questions: 1. What is truth? 2. How do people use language and rhetoric to inform, persuade, and/or manipulate others? 3. What is purpose of dystopian literature? 4. How does dystopian literature connect to society?

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Instructional and Assessment Guides	Additional Instructional Resources
	Electronic and Alternative Media:
Argumentative Writing Guide	
https://cms.azed.gov/home/GetDocumentFile?id=583da570aadebe0a	Speech: <u>Hitler's Declaration of War on Poland</u> (1 Sept 1939)
<u>18e962bf</u>	"In this Grave Hour" Speech George VI's broadcast 3 Sept 1939
Argumentative Rubric	George Orwell Essays
https://cms.azed.gov/home/GetDocumentFile?id=583da4b3aadebe0a	"Politics and the English Language,"
<u>18e962b2</u>	"Why I Write," George Orwell
	Michele Roberts Academic Article on Stalin
DOK Levels	"State Terror: Stalin 1930-1938,"
https://cms.azed.gov/home/GetDocumentFile?id=583def94aadebf0a1	Article: "The Solitary Leaker"
<u>85fcf26</u>	Video: Hitler's Declaration of War on Poland (w/English subtitles)
DOK Stems	Audio Recording: Churchill's First Speech as Prime Minister (19 May 1940)
https://cms.azed.gov/home/GetDocumentFile?id=583defb7aadebf0a1	Audio Recording: George VI's broadcast 3 Sept 1939 ("In this grave hour") TEDTalk,
<u>85fcf2a</u>	William Kamkwamba: How I Harnessed the Wind
Hess's Matrix	https://www.ted.com/talks/william_kamkwamba_how_i_harnessed_the_wind?language=en
https://cms.azed.gov/home/GetDocumentFile?id=583defd0aadebf0a1	
<u>85fcf2e</u>	
Socratic Seminar	
https://www.nwabr.org/sites/default/files/SocSem.pdf	
https://www.paideia.org/about-paideia/socratic-seminar/	
Free Master Teacher Lesson Plans	
http://betterlesson.com/master_teacher_projects	
Performance Level Descriptors	
http://www.azed.gov/assessment/files/2014/05/ela-pld-grade-11.pdf	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>This definition for Highly-Leveraged Standards was adapted from the "power standard" definition on the website of the Millis Public Schools, K-12, Massachusetts, USA, 2016.